

Figure 12-1 Circular curve terminology.

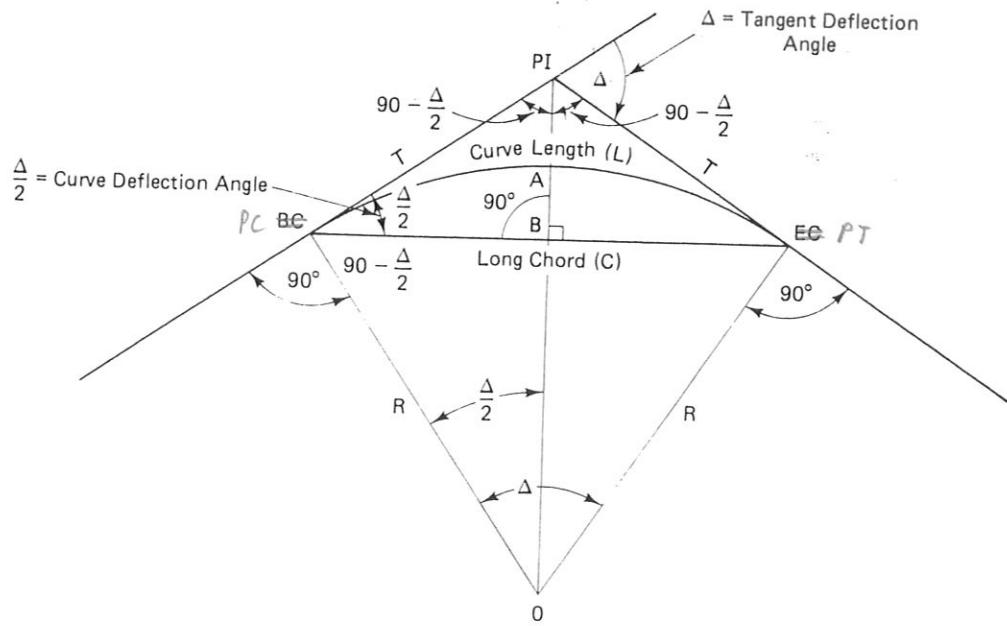


Figure 12-2 Geometry of the circle.

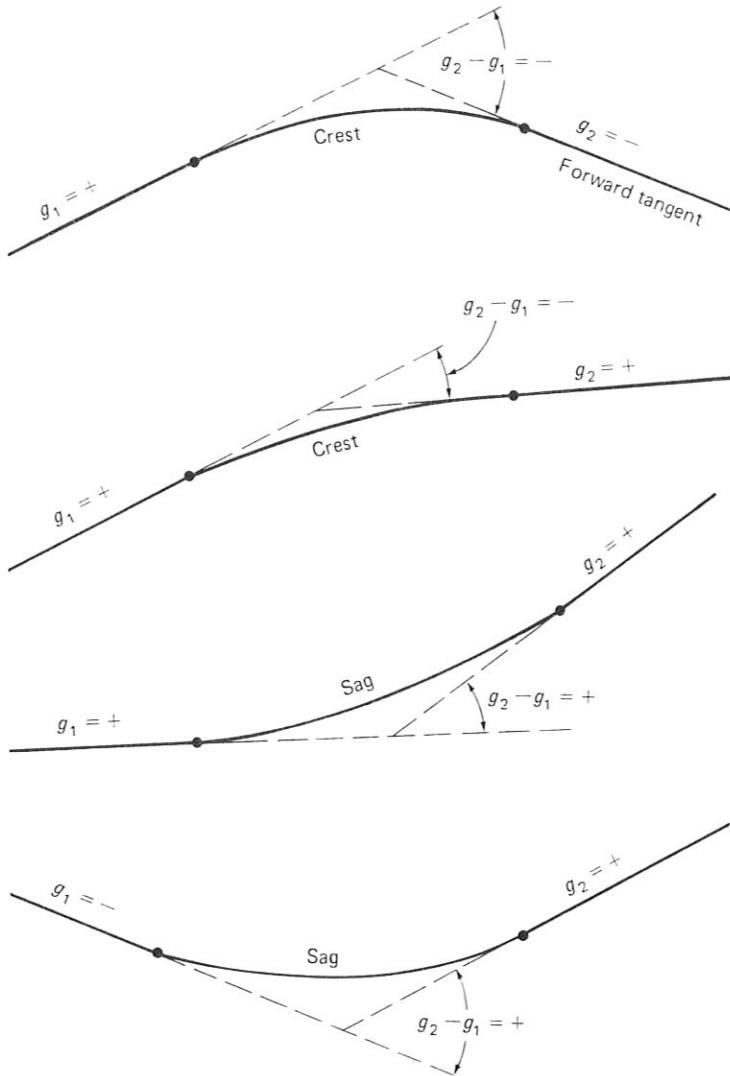


FIGURE 10-21 Vertical curves: crest and sag.

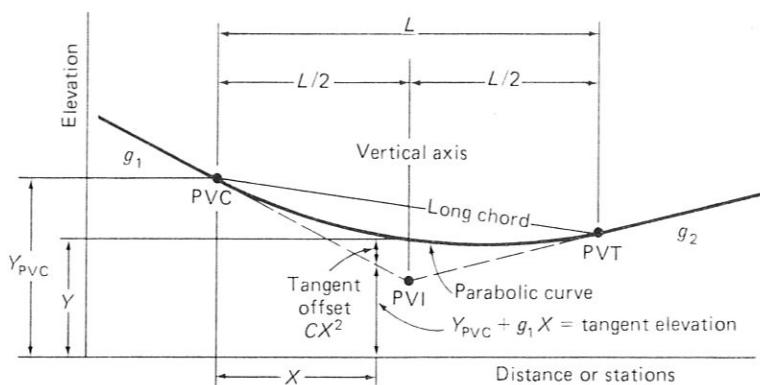


FIGURE 10-23 Nomenclature for a vertical parabolic curve.